

# 9. Vizualizacija

Podjela postupaka vizualizacije:

- znanstvena vizualizacija (*scientific visualization*)
- vizualizacija informacije (*information visualization*)

<http://www.senchalabs.org/philocGL/examples/worldFlights/> <https://flightradar.online/>

[https://callumprentice.github.io/apps/flight\\_stream/index.html](https://callumprentice.github.io/apps/flight_stream/index.html)

<http://jaredmcqueen.github.io/analytics/app.html> [https://callumprentice.github.io/apps/storm\\_tracks\\_webgl\\_tool.html](https://callumprentice.github.io/apps/storm_tracks_webgl_tool.html)

<https://mapbox.github.io/webgl-wind/demo/>

Cilj vizualizacije:

- stvaranje vizualne reprezentacije podataka
- prostorno-vremenske dimenzije preslikavamo u vizualne parametre (*transfer function*)
- stvaranje mentalne slike, npr. liječnik stvara mentalnu sliku procesa operacije
- vizualna analitika, predviđanje

Glavne karakteristike:

- arhitektura upravlјana tokom podataka

[http://idflood.github.io/ThreeNodes.js/index\\_optimized.html#example/collada1.json](http://idflood.github.io/ThreeNodes.js/index_optimized.html#example/collada1.json)

- filtriranje podataka, preslikavanje

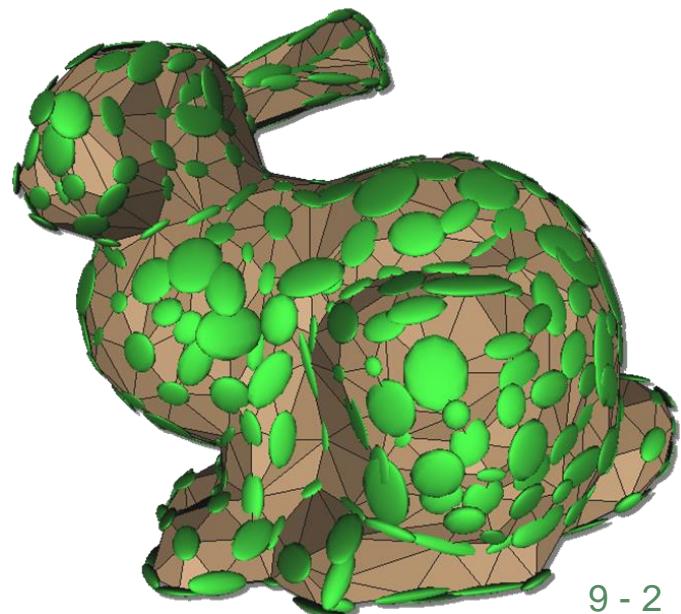
- interaktivnost: selekcija podataka, istraživanje

# Primjena:

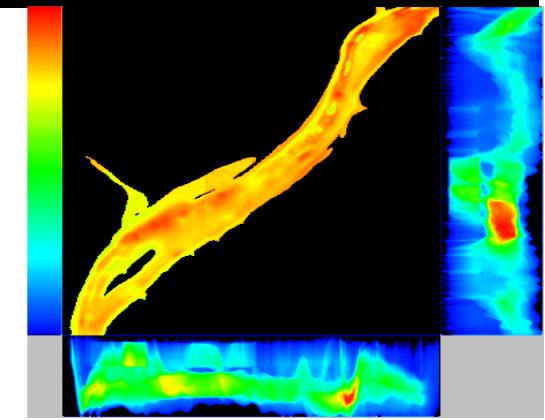
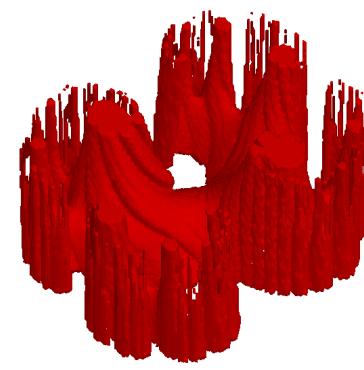
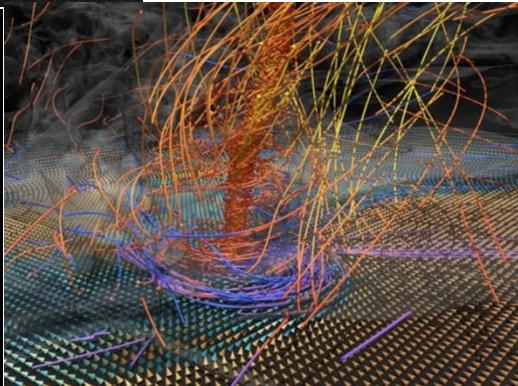
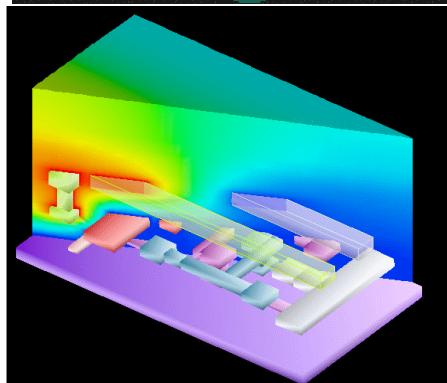
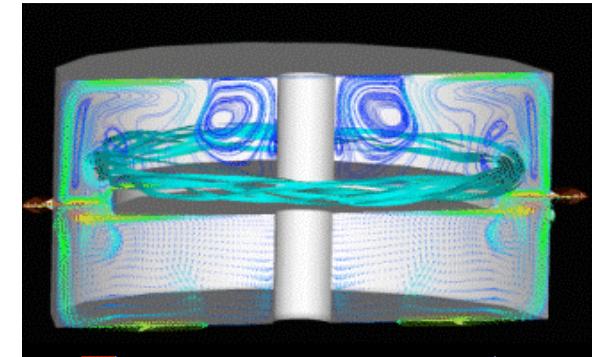
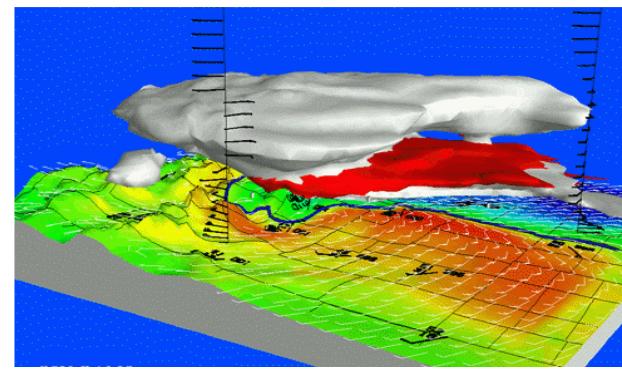
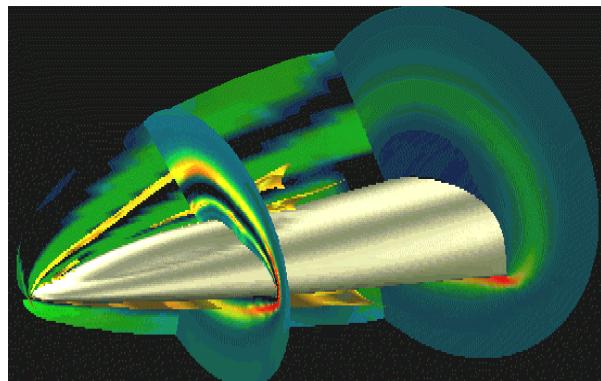
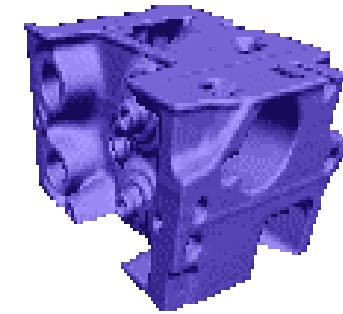
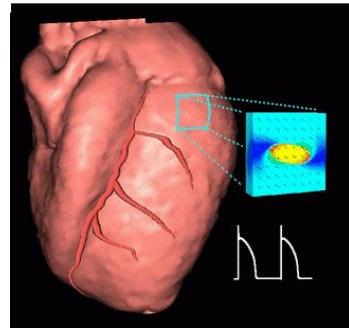
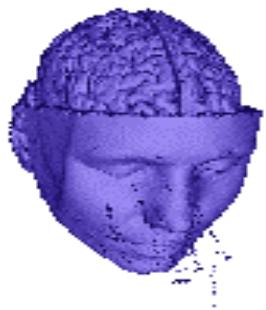
- važnost primjene
  - neovisnost o skali, neinvazivno djelovanje
  - otkivanje skrivenih dijelova, trening na podacima
- ulazni skup podataka
  - veliki skup podataka, višedimenzijski podaci (tenzori), multimodalni podaci  
<http://users.loni.ucla.edu/~pipeline/viewer/>
  - uzorkovanje, rezultati simulacija, proračuni, apstraktni podaci
- područja primjene
  - medicina, biologija [http://demos.goxtk.com/knee\\_atlas/](http://demos.goxtk.com/knee_atlas/)
  - strojarstvo, modeliranje
  - protok fluida, elektromagnetska polja

Npr: zakriviljenost površine

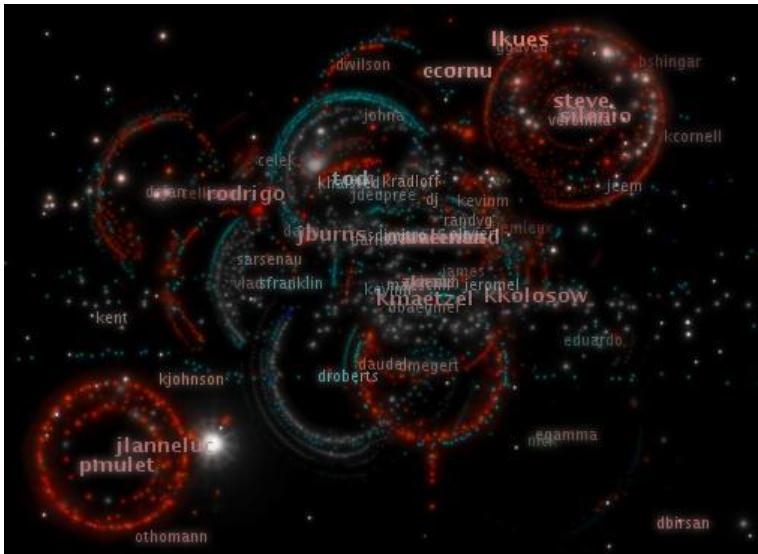
<https://surface-floater.lusion.co/>



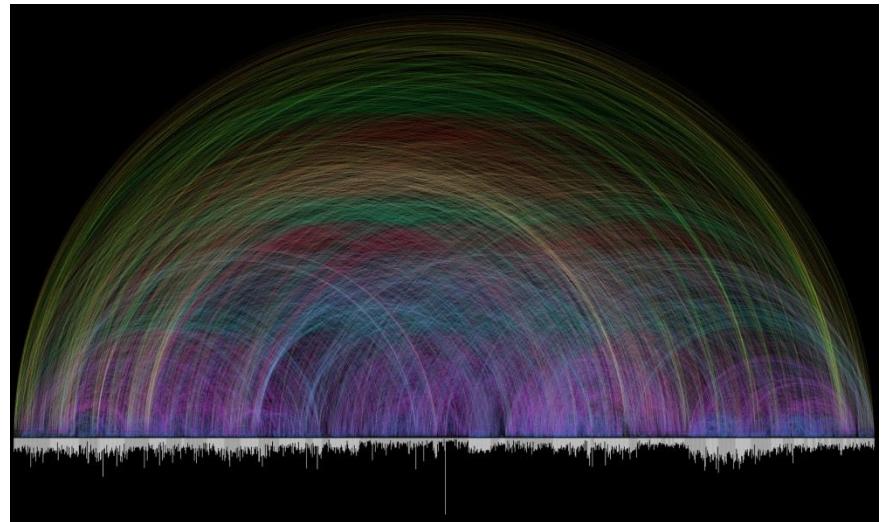
# područja primjene – znanstvena vizualizacija



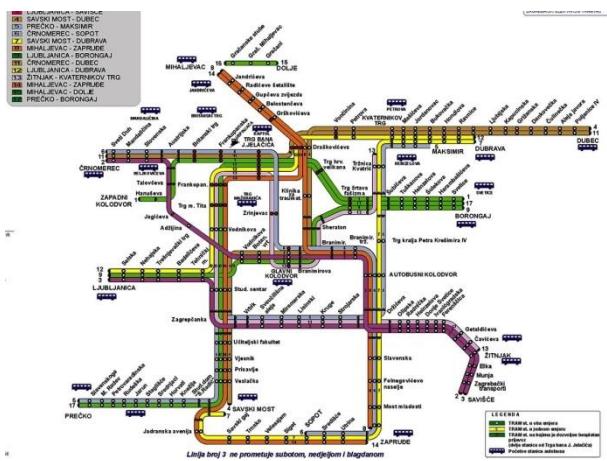
# područja primjene – vizualizacija informacije



vizualizacija razvoja programskog koda  
(datoteke različitih boja zaiskre kada ih developeri posalju)

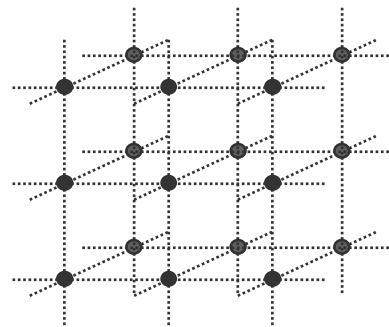
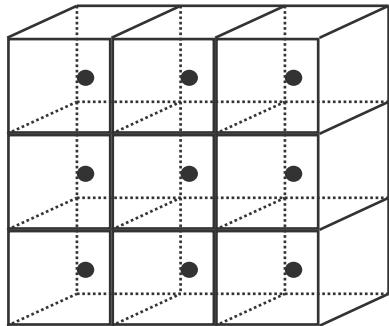


vizualizacija sadržaja biblije – Biblijski likovi



advantage analysis body-of-knowledge business capability chain change competencies competitive computational constraints construction control cost CPM critical culture development dynamic earned-value economics engineering estimate ethics factors forecast games gaps global human implementation index information innovation integration knowledge large-scale leadership learning lessons life-cycle literature measurement models monitoring multi-project network open organization organizational performance personality PERT planning portfolio practice pragmatic problem product program project-based project-manager qualitative quality renewal research resolution resource results review risk scheduling scope simulation skills software stakeholder standards statements strategic strategy structure success survey systems task team teamwork technology theory thinking trade-off traits typology uncertainty value

# Vizualizacija u prostoru volumnih elemenata



## □ prostor volumnih elemenata

- nalaženje istovrijedne površine
- gustoća uzorka
- rekonstrukcija (interpolacija)

## □ temeljni zadatak

- predstavljanje 3D skupova podataka  
(istovrijednih površina)

$f(x, y, z) = k$  postavljanje praga

- jedna vrijednost <https://kitware.github.io/vtk-js/examples/VolumeContour.html>
- više vrijednosti

# Postupci vizualizacije

[https://threejs.org/examples/#webgl2\\_materials\\_texture2darray](https://threejs.org/examples/#webgl2_materials_texture2darray)

[https://threejs.org/examples/#webgl2\\_materials\\_texture3d](https://threejs.org/examples/#webgl2_materials_texture3d)



# Ulagani skup podataka

## a) PODACI DOBIVENI UZORKOVANJEM

- ultrazvučno uzorkovanje
- CT (računalna tomografija)
  - transmisijska tomografija
  - refleksijska tomografija
  - emisijska tomografija - PET (tomografija emisijom pozitrona)
- MR (magnetska rezonancija)
- fuzija podataka, 5D, VR

## b) APSTRAKTNI PODACI

- vrijednosti funkcije u prostoru volumnih elemenata
  - Julijevi i Mandelbrotovi fraktalni skupovi  $z_{n+1} = f(z_n, c)$

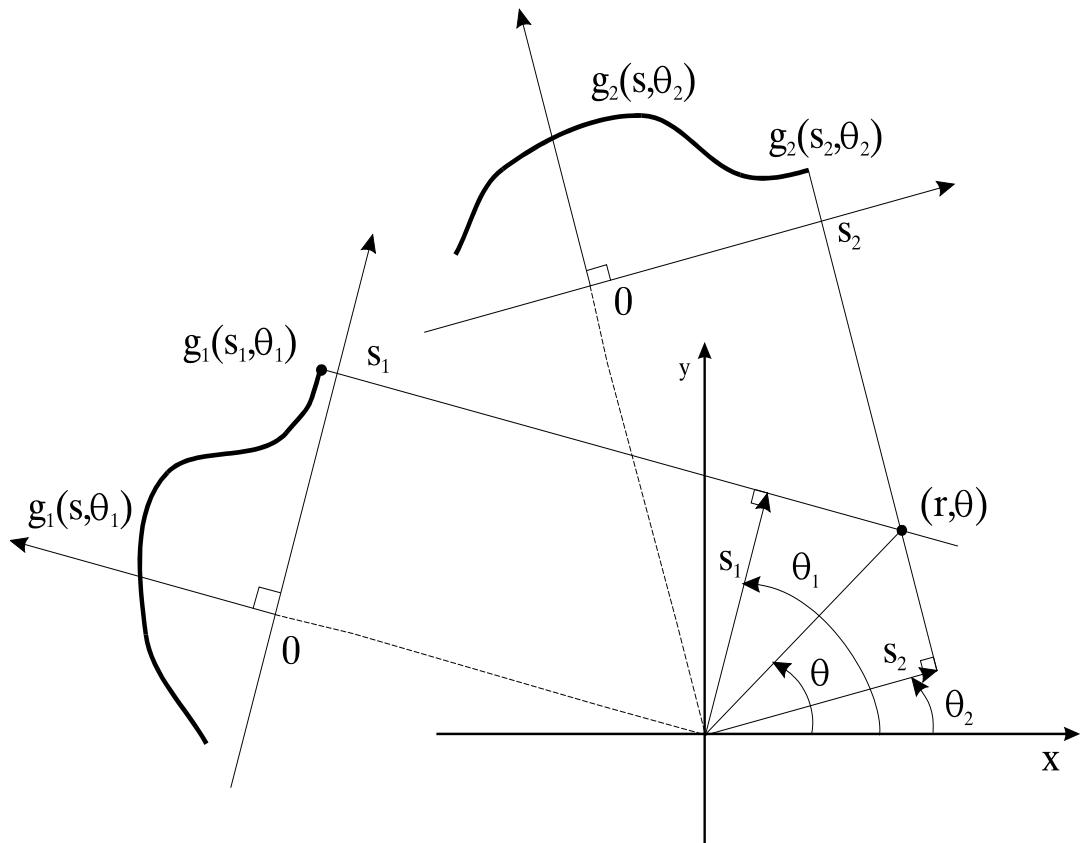
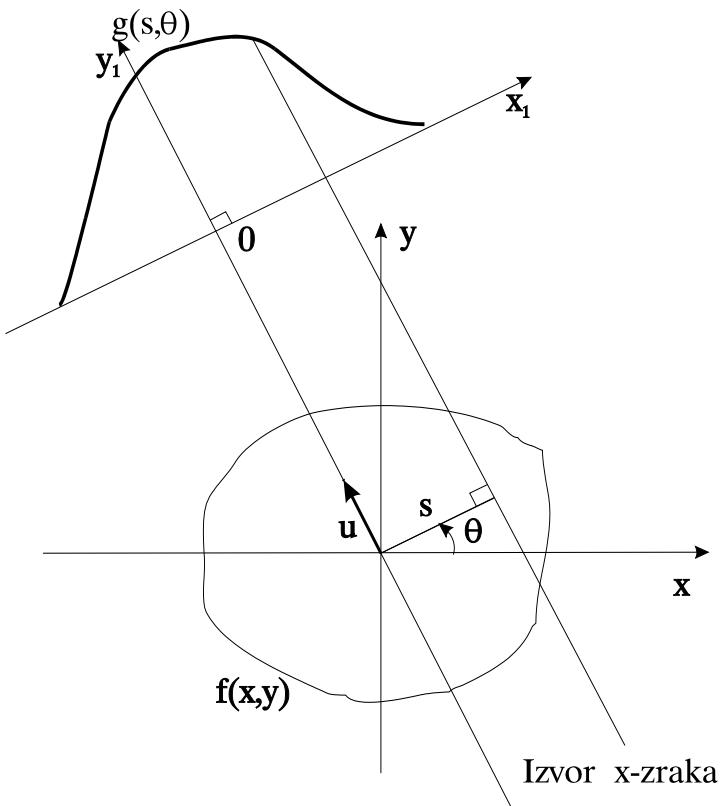
## c) REZULTATI SIMULACIJA

- izgradimo model (npr. konačni elementi, FEM Finite Element Modelling)
- načinimo simulaciju
- prikazujemo rezultat (npr. protok fluida, CFD Computational Fluid Dynamics, elektromagnetska polja)

▫ <http://www.lebarba.com/WebGL/Index.html>

# CT - računalna tomografija

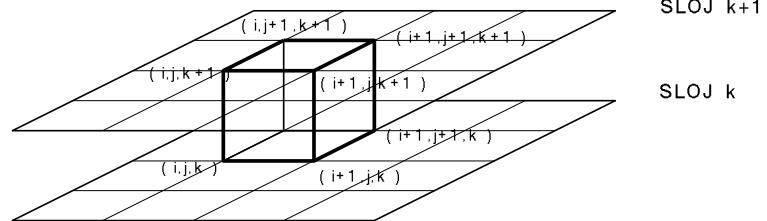
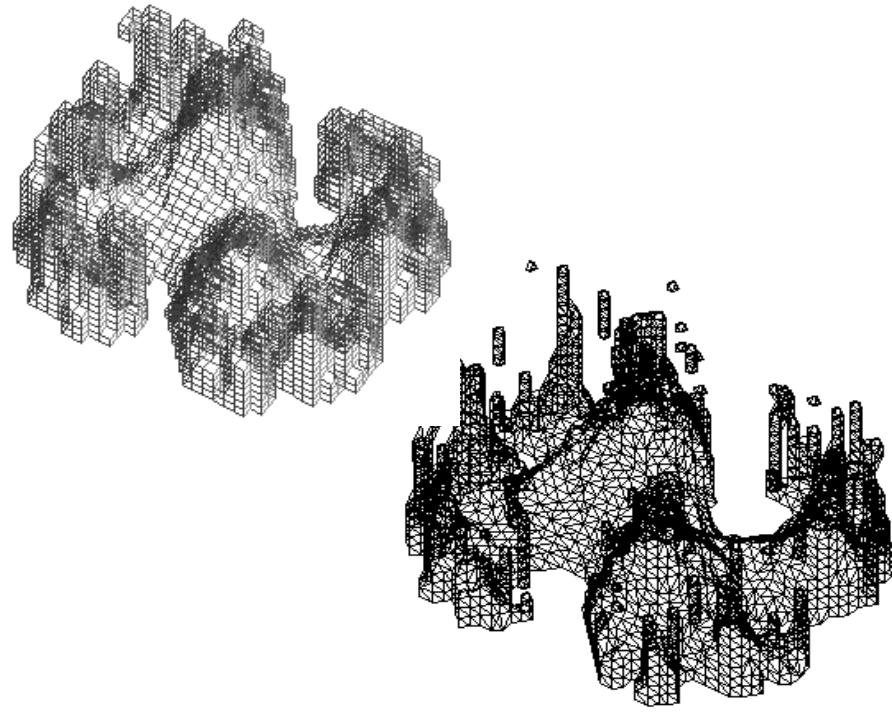
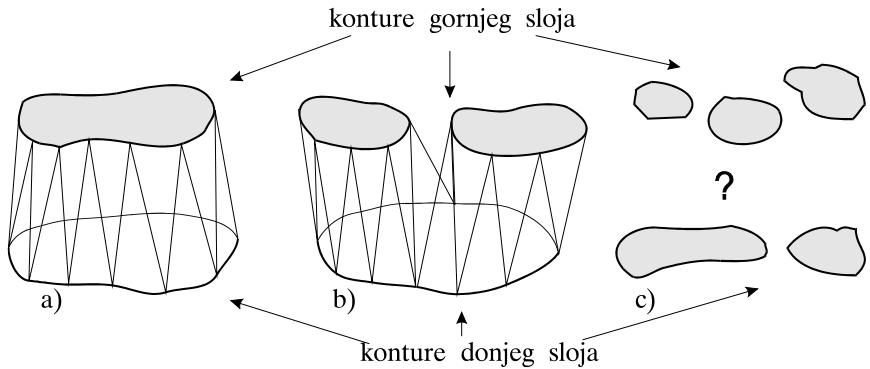
## rekonstrukcija jednog poprečnog presjeka



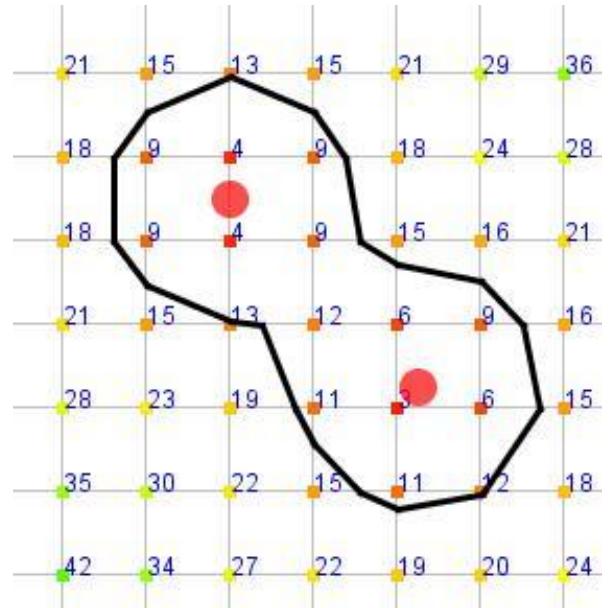
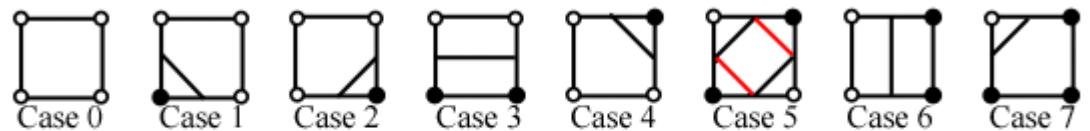
<http://www.rabidhamster.org/java/JavaRadon.php>

# Podjela postupaka vizualizacije

- postupci temeljeni na prostoru objekta
  - povezivanje kontura
  - prikaz kocaka  
<http://mikolalysenko.github.io/voxel-mipmap-demo/>
  - pokretna kocka
- postupci temeljeni na prostoru projekcije
  - prikaz volumena
- postupci temeljeni na transformiranom prostoru
  - frekvencijska domena
  - prostor valića



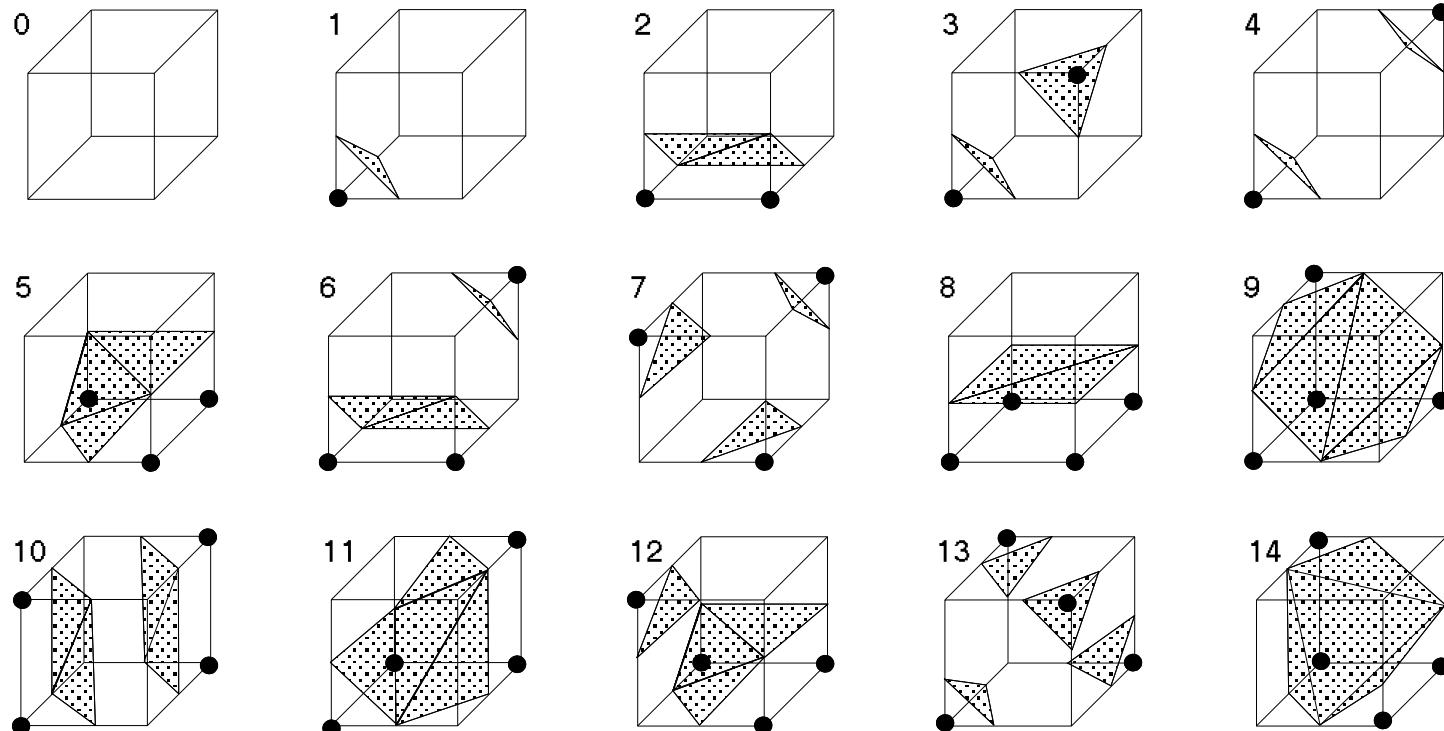
# Pokretni kvadrati



Tipični slučajevi definiranja izo-linije  
unutar pokretnog kvadrata.

<https://codepen.io/MuLx10/pen/bGpWeog>  
<https://codepen.io/kzf/pen/dPoqgK>

# Pokretne kocke



<https://stemkoski.github.io/Three.js/Marching-Cubes.html>  
[http://threejs.org/examples/#webgl\\_marchingcubes](http://threejs.org/examples/#webgl_marchingcubes)

<http://tiagoetiene.github.io/interpolants/>    <https://webglsamples.org/caves/caves.html>

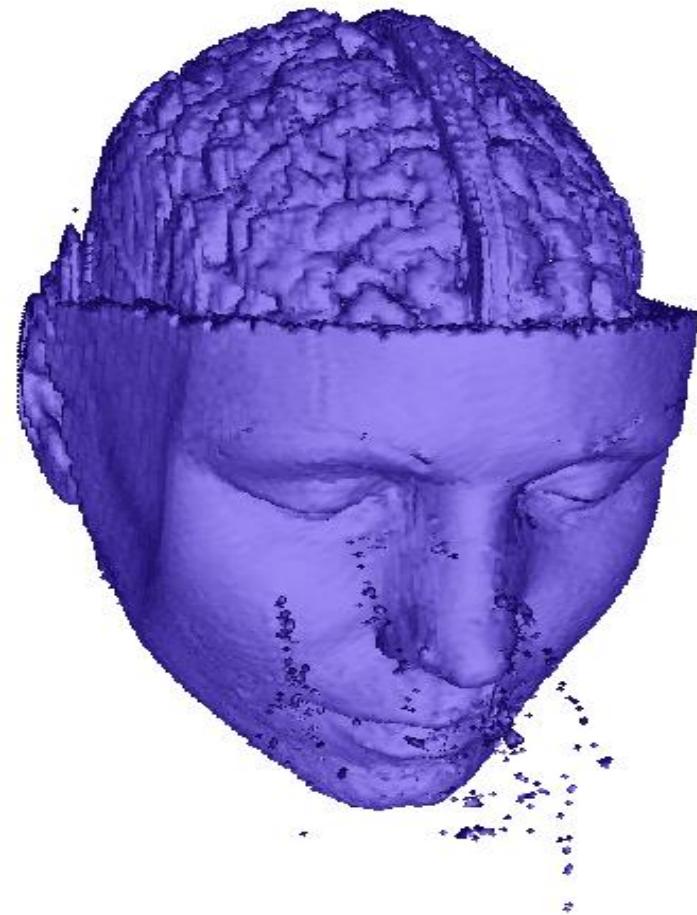
Tipični slučajevi definiranja površine unutar pokretne kocke.



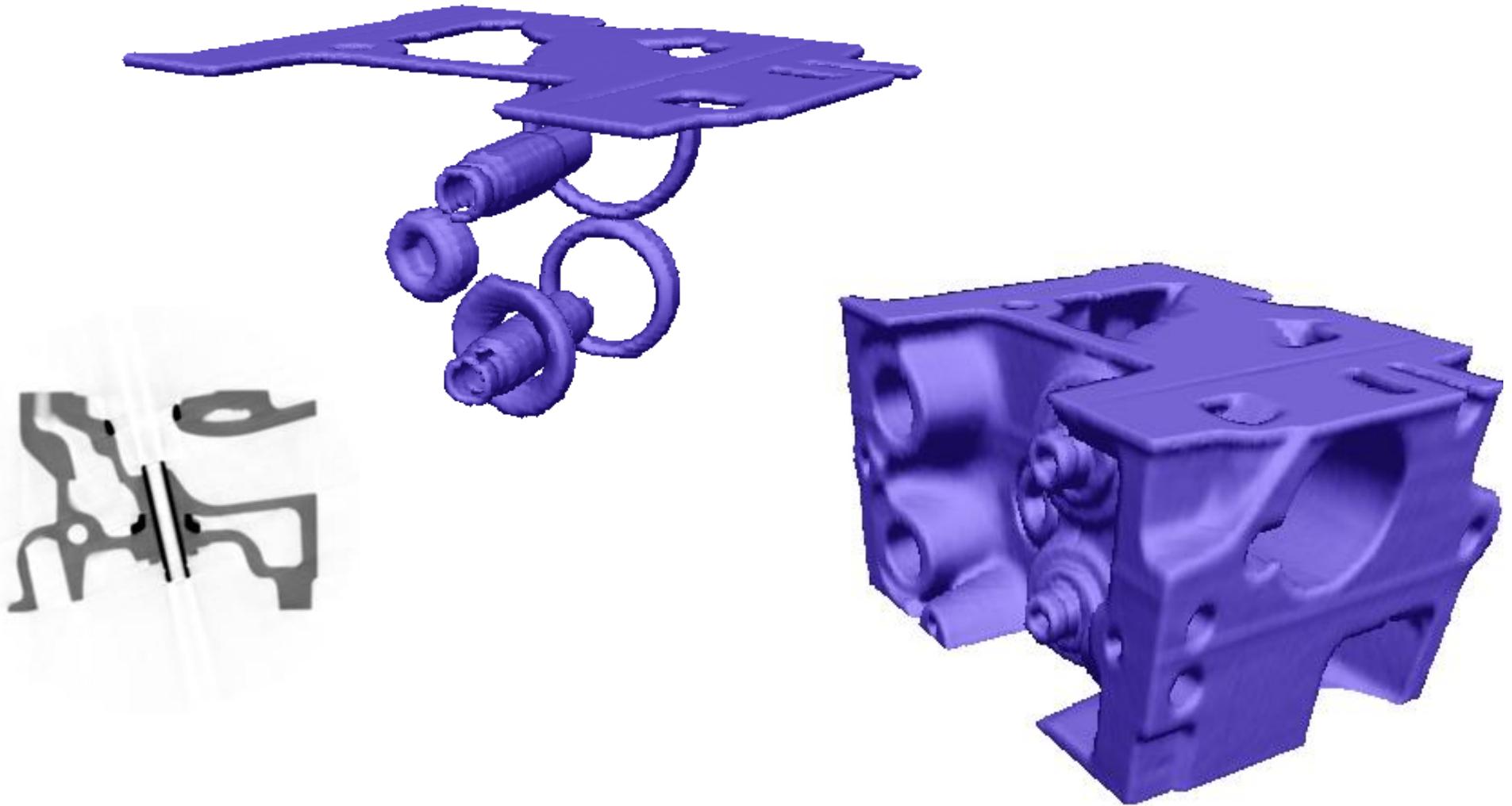
poprečni presjek

<http://webglsamples.org/blob/blob.html> <https://brainbrowser.cbrain.mcgill.ca/surface-viewer#ct>

<http://mikolalysenko.github.io/Isosurface/> <http://users.loni.ucla.edu/~pipeline/viewer/>



rekonstrukcija (pokretne kocke)



rekonstrukcija (pokretne kocke) uz različitu vrijednost praga

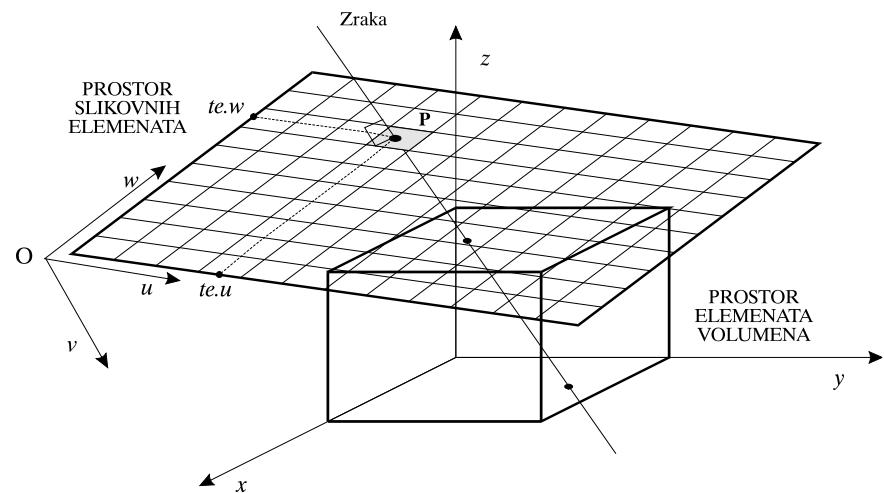
<https://www.willusher.io/webgl-marching-cubes/#Engine>  
<http://encephalostudios.com/frameworkTests/XTKtest/myModelTest/>

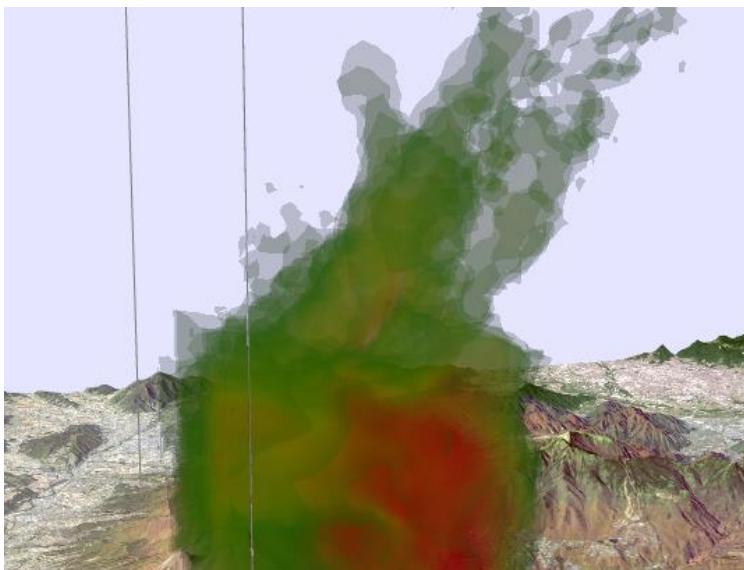
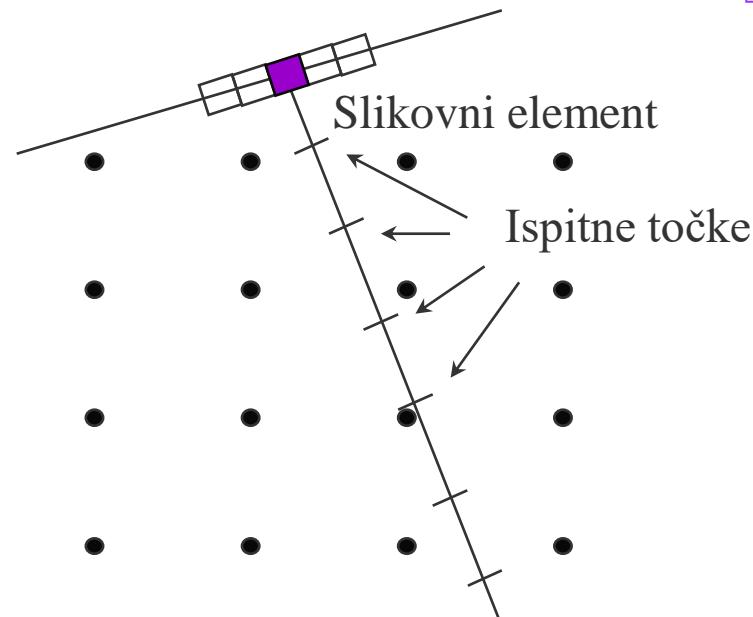
# Postupci temeljeni na prostoru projekcije

- prikaz volumena (eng. volume rendering)
  - vizualizacija podataka direktno, bez formiranja geometrijskih primitiva
  - omogućava vizualizaciju raspršenih podataka (geofizikalnih, meteoroloških i sl.)
  - omogućava (zbog redoslijeda iscrtavanja) skrivanje nevidljivih dijelova
- Praćenje zrake - propuštanje niza zraka kroz ravninu prostora slikovnih elemenata
  - 1) određivanje pojedine zrake
  - 2) određivanje probodišta zrake i prostora elemenata volumena
  - 3) određivanje optičke dubine zrake na putu između dva probodišta

<https://www.willusher.io/webgl-volume-raycaster/#Bonsai>

[https://threejs.org/examples/#webgl2\\_materials\\_texture3d](https://threejs.org/examples/#webgl2_materials_texture3d)





## □ rekonstrukcija

- zraka kroz prostor elemenata volumena  
<http://dev.miaumiau.cat/rayTracer/>
  - u ispitnim točkama potrebno je načiniti rekonstrukciju
  - rezultat doprinosa pojedinih ispitnih točaka određuje slikovni element
- 
- transfer funkcija određuje konačnu boju
  - <https://kitware.github.io/vtk-js-datasets/apps/VolumeViewer.html?fileURL=/vtk-js-datasets/data/vti/LIDC2.vti>

## VoReen

## □ kombinirani postupci

- prikaz poligonalnog terena i prozirnih 3D tekstura (uz promjenu prozirnosti)
- <http://owen.kaluza.id.au/sharevol/>

# Postupci temeljeni na transformiranom prostoru objekta

- korištenje frekvencijske domene
  - načinimo Fourierovu transformaciju volumena
  - u frekvencijskom području presiječemo volumen ravninom koja prolazi ishodištem
  - inverznom Fourierovom transformacijom vratimo rezultat u prostorno područje
- korištenje domene valića (eng. wavelet)

