

Zadatak 8.4.

U sustavu s virtualnim spremnikom, veličina okvira je N riječi, a okviri se pune na zahtjev. Algoritam zamjene stranica je LRU. Poredak $A[N, N]$ je pohranjen po retcima (na susjednim lokacijama se mijenja desni indeks). Koliko promašaja će izazvati prikazani proces ako za poredak A u radnom spremniku postoji a) samo jedan okvir; b) dva okvira; c) tri okvira; d) N okvira.

```
t = 0;
za i=1 do N-1 {
    za j=i+1 do N {
        t = t + A[i, j];
        t = t * A[j, i];
    }
}
```

Napomena: Zanemariti promašaje zbog dohvata instrukcija samog procesa i pristupa pomoćnim varijablama. (Na primjer, neka je cijeli program u priručnom spremniku za instrukcije, a pomoćne varijable i, j, t u registrima.)

Rješenje:

- Najprije je potrebno napraviti "simulaciju" rada i vidjeti kojim se redom traže stranice.
- Ako se odmah vidi, onda ok. Inače treba raspisati dok se ne ustanovi uzorak

Tablica 8.4. Matrica A

X						
	X					
		X				
			X			
				X		
					X	
						X

```
t = 0;
za i=1 do N-1 {
    za j=i+1 do N {
        t = t + A[i, j];
        t = t * A[j, i];
    }
}
```

Dijagonalni elementi se ne koriste.

Redoslijed zahtjeva:

A[1,2]	A[2,1]	A[1,3]	A[3,1]	A[1,4]	A[4,1]	...	A[1,N]	A[N,1]	A[2,3]	A[3,2]	...
1	2	1	3	1	4	...	1	N	2	3	...

a) samo 1 okvir

1 2 1 3 1 4 ... 1 N # 2 3 2 4 ... 2 N # ... # N-2 N-1 N-2 N # N-1 N #

2 * (N-1) # 2 * (N-2) # ... # 2 * 2 # 2 #

$$\text{broj promašaja} = 2[(N-1) + (N-2) + \dots + 2 + 1] = 2 \cdot \frac{N(N-1)}{2} = N(N-1)$$

b) 2 okvira

1	2	1	3	1	4	...	1	N	#	2	3	2	4	...	2	N	#	...	#	N-2	N-1	N-2	N	#	N-1	N	#
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----	---	---	---	-----	---	-----	-----	-----	---	---	-----	---	---

1	1	\$	1	\$	1	...	\$	1	#	2	2	\$	2	...	\$	2	#	...	#	N-2	N-2	\$	N-2	#	N-1	\$	#
---	---	----	---	----	---	-----	----	---	---	---	---	----	---	-----	----	---	---	-----	---	-----	-----	----	-----	---	-----	----	---

-	2		3		4	...		N	#	N	3		4	...		N	#	...	#	N	N-1		N	#	N		#
---	---	--	---	--	---	-----	--	---	---	---	---	--	---	-----	--	---	---	-----	---	---	-----	--	---	---	---	--	---

							N		#						N-1		#	...	#				3		#	1		#
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	-----	--	---	-----	---	--	--	--	---	--	---	---	--	---

$$\text{broj promašaja} = N + (N-1) + \dots + 3 + 1(+2-2) = \frac{N(N+1)}{2} - 2$$

c) 3 okvira

1	2	1	3	1	4	...	1	N	#	2	3	2	4	...	2	N	#	...	#	N-2	N-1	N-2	N	#	N-1	N	#
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----	---	---	---	-----	---	-----	-----	-----	---	---	-----	---	---

1	1	\$	1	\$	1	...	\$	1	#	1	3		3	...		N-1	#	...	#	N-3	N-1			#	\$		#
---	---	----	---	----	---	-----	----	---	---	---	---	--	---	-----	--	-----	---	-----	---	-----	-----	--	--	---	----	--	---

-	2		2		4	...		N-1	#	2	2	\$	2	...	\$	2	#	...	#	N	N		\$	#		\$	#
---	---	--	---	--	---	-----	--	-----	---	---	---	----	---	-----	----	---	---	-----	---	---	---	--	----	---	--	----	---

-	-		3		3	...		N	#	N	N		4	...		N	#	...	#	N-2	N-2	\$		#			#
---	---	--	---	--	---	-----	--	---	---	---	---	--	---	-----	--	---	---	-----	---	-----	-----	----	--	---	--	--	---

							N		#						N-1		#	...	#				2		#	0		#
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	-----	--	---	-----	---	--	--	--	---	--	---	---	--	---

$$\text{broj promašaja} = N + (N-1) + \dots + 2 + 0(+3+1-4) = \frac{N(N+1)}{2} - 4$$

c) N okvira $\Rightarrow N$ promašaja (dok se cijela matrica ne učita u radni spremnik)
